

7. As part of a selection procedure for a company, applicants have to answer all 20 questions of a multiple choice test. If an applicant chooses answers at random the probability of choosing a correct answer is 0.2 and the number of correct answers is represented by the random variable X .

(a) Suggest a suitable distribution for X . (2)

Each applicant gains 4 points for each correct answer but loses 1 point for each incorrect answer. The random variable S represents the final score, in points, for an applicant who chooses answers to this test at random.

(b) Show that $S = 5X - 20$ (2)

(c) Find $E(S)$ and $\text{Var}(S)$. (4)

An applicant who achieves a score of at least 20 points is invited to take part in the final stage of the selection process.

(d) Find $P(S \geq 20)$ (4)

Cameron is taking the final stage of the selection process which is a multiple choice test consisting of 100 questions. He has been preparing for this test and believes that his chance of answering each question correctly is 0.4

(e) Using a suitable approximation, estimate the probability that Cameron answers more than half of the questions correctly. (5)



